

Lecture 5

UNITS 9 & 10

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“ Direct Speech ”

يُنقَل كما قيل بلا أي تغيير, ويُوضَع داخل الأقواس

- Ali said to me, "I am drinking a cup of coffée with my friend now."

← ال (I) مش (I) ← و (am) مش (am)

←ولا (my) (my) ← ولا (now) (now)



Reported Speech

الكلام المنقول indirect ويتم فيه الآتي :

(1) تحويل فعل القول

(2) حذف الأقواس و أضافة that ويمكن

(3) تحويل الضمائر

(4) تحويل الأزمنة ألي الماضي

(5) تحويل time phrase

1 يتم تحويل فعل القول كالآتي :

Direct →	Indirect	Direct →	Indirect
say →	say	say to →	tell
says →	says	says to →	tells
said →	said	said to →	told

ملحوظة :

" الفرق بين said و told "

- said مجيش بعدها مفعول
- told لازم بعدها مفعول

- Ali said to me, "I am drinking a cup of coffée with my friend now."
- Ali told me, "I am drinking a cup of coffée with my friend now."

لاحظ (said to) تأتي في ال direct فقط

يوجد بعض الأفعال تستخدم بدلا من said

claimed ادعى/ complained / mentioned ذكر / indicated أوضح / asserted أكد / agreed / reported / explained /

+ to + inf

promised/offered /agreed/threatened/advised /refused/reminded /decided

+ V.ing

suggest / admit / deny / apologize for/objected to/insisted on

2 يتم حذف الأقواس (" ") ويمكن وضع that أو الاستغناء عنها :

- Ali said to me, "I am drinking a cup of coffée with my friend now."
- Ali said to me (that) I am drinking a cup of coffée with my friend now.

3 يتم تحويل الضمائر حسب المتحدث أو المخاطَب :

- Ali said to me, "I am drinking a cup of coffée with my friend now."
- Ali said to me (that) he am drinking a cup of coffée with his friend now.

4 يتم تغير الأزمنة من مضارع إلى ماضي ومن ماضي إلى ماضي تام كما يلي:

Direct	→	Indirect	Direct	→	Indirect
Present Simple	→	Past Simple	Present Continuous	→	Past Continuous
Present Perfect	→	Past Perfect	Present Perfect Cont.	→	Past Perfect Cont.
Past Simple	→	Past Perfect	Past Continuous	→	Past Perfect Cont.
Past Perfect	→	Past Perfect	Past Perfect Cont.	→	Past Perfect Cont.
Future with will	→	would	Future with going to	→	was / were going to
Future with Present Simple	→	Past Simple			

- Ali said to me, "I am drinking a cup of coffée with my friend now."
- Ali said to me (that) he was drinking a cup of coffée with his friend now.

كما يتم تحويل الModal Verbs كما يلي :

will	→	would	can't	→	couldn't
shall	→	should	won't	→	wouldn't
may	→	might	have / has to	→	had to
can	→	could	have / has got to	→	had to
must للضرورة	→	had to	must deduction	→	must have

- My father said to me "You must be multilingual to work at a multinational company."
My father told me that I had to be multilingual to work at a multinational company.

خد بالك

- should فيها ندم → should have

بعض الأفعال لا تتغير وتبقى كما هي :

would / might / had to / would like / would prefer / had better / could / would rather / should / ought to

- Our teacher said to us "You should make a study plan rather than studying blindly."
- Our teacher advised us that we should make a stay plan rather than studying blindly.

- Nada told me that she .... to go to the club the following week.

a) would had liked b) would have liked c) would like d) had liked

5 يتم تتغير الأزمنة من مضارع إلى ماضي و من ماضي إلى ماضي تام كما يلي:

Direct →	Indirect	Direct →	Indirect
Now →	Then	Tonight →	that night
This →	That	Tomorrow →	the next day
These →	Those	Yesterday →	the day before / the previous day
Here →	There	today →	that day
(two days) ago →	(two days) before / earlier	yet →	by then
last week →	the week before / the previous week	next week →	the following week
the day before yesterday →	two days before	the day after tomorrow →	in two days' time
tomorrow morning →	the next morning	this afternoon →	that afternoon
next Friday →	the following Friday		

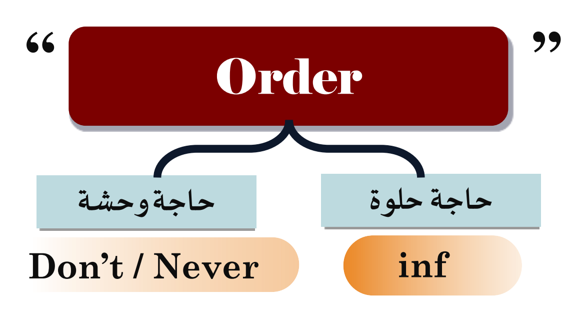
- Ali said to me, "I am drinking a cup of coffée with my friend now."
- Ali said to me (that) he was drinking a cup of coffée with his friend then.

لا نحول الأزمنة في ثلاث حالات

Present فعل القول		Past من فترة وجيزة	Fact
say / says	tell / tells	just now / now	حقيقة علمية
have / has said	have / has told	a moment ago	

- Khaled **says** to me "I **want** to speak fluent English like you."
- Khaled **tells** me that he **wants** to speak fluent English like me.
- **Ten minutes ago**, Aya said to me "I **will** call you next Friday."
- Ten minutes ago, Aya told me that she **will** call me next Friday.

1- - Huda said **just now** that she……………… for a test at school tomorrow.
a) had been revised **b) was revised** **c) is revising** **d) is revised**

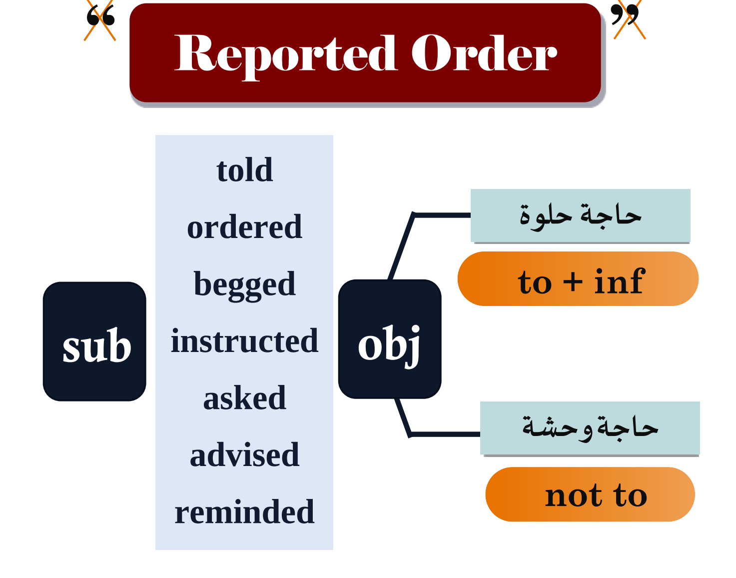


- Ali said to me, " Drink a cup of coffée."

-Ali told me to drink a cup of coffée.

- Ali said to me, "Don't waste your time."

Ali warned me Not to waste my time.





- Toka asked Menna , "Are you studying now?

- Ali asked Omar, "Where did you go yesterday?"



- Toka asked Menna if/whether she was studying then.

- Ali asked Omar where **he had gone** the day before.

ملحوظة : ممكن **asked** يجي بعدها مفعول وممكن مجيش

ويمكن تحويل السؤال إلى غير المباشر باستخدام إحدى العبارات الآتيـة

I'd like to know would
I have / had no idea
I don't / didn't know
Can you tell me .... ?
Could you tell me ..... ?

- **Could / Can you tell me** how I **can** answer this question**?**

- **I don't know** **whether** Malak **will** come to the party with her father or **not**.

- **I didn't know** whether Malak **would** come to the party with her father or not.



Final Revision



Choose the correct answer between a, b, c, and d.

1. I .... Ahmed should call his mother.
 a) said b) told c) reminded d) b & c
2. "The red book is not yours, Rahaf."
 - Ahmed told Rahaf the red book was not…………
 a) hers b) his c) mine d) ours
3. Omar said that he didn't go ………… very often.
 a) here b) there c) her d) their
4. Rami promised me that he ………. Buy me a bike the following week.
 a) can b) must c) would d) may
5. We told him that we .... after school the day before.
 a) played b) had played c) was played d) had been played
6. "I must leave now." - He said that he .... leave now.
 a) had to b) must c) would have to d) will have to
7. "I must leave tomorrow." - He said that he ....leave tomorrow.
 a) had to b) must c) would have to d) will have to
8. Ahmed………. that he had stolen my biscuits, but I am sure he did it.
 a) agreed b) approved c) denied d) answered
9. "Cairo is the largest city in Africa."
 - He said that Cairo .... the largest city in Africa.
 a) is b) was c) had been d) a & b
10. Esraa says she……….. tired. Will you let her go home?
 a) is b) was c) had been d) have been
11. Yesterday's newspaper said that he ………….. a three-year contract.
 a) had signed b) would be signed c) is signing d) has signed
12. Dalia …………. me that she needs my help.
 a) says b) told c) said d) tells
13. Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone what ………… said.
 a) had I b) I had c) have I d) I have
14. He said that he …………. be able to sleep until he had finished the story.
 a) won't b) didn't c) hasn't d) wouldn't
15. The air hostess asked if we could fasten ……….. seat belts.
 a) his b) her c) our d) ours
16. The journalist …… that Al-Ahly had won the match the previous night.
 a) says b) told c) reported d) inquired
17. He added that ……….. wait to run.
 a) he can't b) I can't c) he couldn't d) I couldn't
18. He said the lesson usually ……….. at half-past nine.
 a) has started b) started c) is starting d) start
19. Mustafa ………… that he had already written that paragraph four times.
 a) advised b) complained c) told d) wondered
20. Rokaya explained that she was really sorry but she …………. come to the party.
 a) can b) can't c) could d) couldn't

Final Revision



21.Ayman said, "I work in an office." - Ayman told me … worked in an office.
a) him b) he c) his d) himself
22.The teacher told us that the earth .... round the sun.
a) go b) went c) goes d) going
23.Mona promised that she.......... home tomorrow.
a) be b) would have been c) will have been d) will be
24.He said a moment ago that he ……….. his car last month.
a) sold b) had sold c) would sold d) did sell
25.At the wedding party yesterday, the bride said …. the happiest day of her life.
a) today was b) that day was c) yesterday had d) that day had
26.The hostess inquires if we ……………. coffee.
a) liked b) had liked c) like d) likes
27.Basma has just remarked that she ……….. yet.
a) decided b) had decided c) has decided d) hasn't decided
28.Mohammed ……….… me if I enjoyed my mid-year holiday.
a) told b) asked c) inquired d) a & b
29.Mohammed ………….. if I enjoyed my mid-year holiday.
a) told b) asked c) inquired d) b & c
30.The reporter asked if the firefighters were saving the child ………….
a) tonight b) now c) today d) then
31.Menna asked Bassant how ……….. travel to Cairo.
a) will she b) she will c) would she d) she would
32.I wonder …………. when up every morning.
a) does he get b) he gets c) did he get d) was he getting
33.Rodayna wanted to know whether …………… her a present.
a) mum has bought b) has mum bought
c) did mum buy d) mum bought
34.My neighbours wanted to know .... I had lived in my flat.
a) to b) what c) how long d) that
35.Mona asked the technician…………...he had fixed her mobile.
a) why b) if c) that d) weather
36.Salah said he could read when he …………. three.
a) had been b) is c) has been d) had
37.She wanted to know if…………. to go to university the following year.
a) I am planning b) I plan c) I was planning d) I will plan
38. "How much money do you need?" he asked. - "Twenty pounds," I ……………
a) replied b) told c) wanted d) asked
39.I wonder why ……….…... at me like that. Stop it, please.
a) you shouted b) did you shout c) you shout d) do you shout
40.Can you tell me how .... to the train station, please?
a) I got b) I get c) can I get d) do I get
41.Mustafa wonders if I have enough money on me. What is Mustafa's question?
a) Have you had enough money on you?
b) Have you got enough money on you?
c) Do you have enough money on you?
d) b&c



42.“Would you mind lending me some money?" I asked Omar…………
a) if he minds lending me some money.
b) whether he would mind lending me some money.
c) if I minded lending him some money.
d) whether I would mind lending him some money.

43. “Could you show me ……………?”
a) how I can answer this question
b) how can I answer this question
c) how I had answered this question
d) how had I answered this question

44.It is important that he …………. careful.
a) be b) was c) has been d) is being

45.It is essential that he …………. hard.
a) works b) work c) should work d) b & c

46.Shady told me …………. that again.
a) do b) don’t do c) not to do d) did

47.The doctor …………. me to walk 5km every day.
a) said b) told c) spoke d) talked

48.The policeman warned me ………….. go near the fire.
a) not to b) to c) if d) that

49.The doctor ………… me to take off my jacket.
a) said to b) asked c) reported d) suggested

50.The teacher warned me …………. make any noise.
a) to b) not to c) that d) if

51.He told me …………. be silly.
a) whether b) that c) to d) not to

52.T “If I were you, I'd accept the offer.” – I……………….
a) advised Ahmed to accept the offer.
b) advised Ahmed that he accept the offer.
c) advised Ahmed that he should accept the offer.
d) a, b &c

53.“Do you mind helping me, Sama?" – I……………..
a) asked Sama to help me.
b) asked Sama if she helped me.
c) asked Sama that she helped me.
d) a &c

54.“What about going on a boat trip?” - Ahmed suggested …………
a) to go on a boat trip.
b) that we go on a boat trip.
c) going on a boat trip.
d) b&c

Unit 9
Starting again

prepositions

v. & n. & adj. &



prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah



Vocab

Unit (9)

Starting again

Vocabulary

Life-changing	مغير للحياة	Experience(n) (v)	يمر بتجربة/تجربة
Life experience	تجربة حياتية	Pointless(adj)	بلا هدف / بلا فائدة
Contribute(v)	يسهم / يتبرع	Agile (adj)	رشيق / خفيف الحركة
Contribution (n)	مساهمة / مشاركة	Challenge(n)(v)	تحدى/ يتحدى
Common sense	سداد الراى	Factor(n)	عنصر
Direction (career)	الاتجاه المهنى	Respect (n)(v)	يحترم/ احترام
Reinvent (yourself)	يعيد اختراع / يجدد	Potential(n)	محتمل/ امكانية
Wisdom (n)	حكمة	Ingredients(n)	مقادير
Knowledge(n)	معرفة	Involve(v)	يتضمن/ يتطلب/ يشرك
Employment (n)	توظيف	Attention(n)	انتباه
Banking procedures	اجراءات بنكية	Argument(n)	جدال
Passion(n)	ولع/ شغف/ عاطفة	Alive(adj)	حى
Passionate (adj)	شغوف/عاطفى	Tough (adj)	قاسي / صعب
Working knowledge	معرفة العمل	Solution(n)	حل/ محلول
Motivation(n)	دافع	Partner(n)	شريك
Writing class	فصل لتعليم الكتابة	Discussion(n)	مناقشة
Competition (n)	مسابقة / منافسة	Choice(n)	اختيار
Pandemic (n)	وباء/ حائجة	Olympics(n)	الالعاب الاولمبية
Sports science	علم رياضي	Understanding (adj)	متفهم / فهم
Coach(n)	مدرب	Difference(n)	اختلاف / فارق
Resilience(n)	مرونة	Reason(n)(v)	مبرر/ يجادل
Entrepreneur	رائد اعمال/صاحب مشروع	Social media	التواصل الاجتماعى

Entrepreneurship(n)	ريادة الاعمال	Contact(n)(v)	يتصل/ اتصال/ معارف
Exist(v)	يوجد/ يتواجد	Question(v)	يتساءل / يشكك
Creative(adj)	مبدع	Lecture(n)	محاضرة
Mistake(n) (v)	خطأ/ يخطئ	Optimistic(adj)	متفائل
Distance(n)	مسافة	Member(n)	عضو
Runner(n)	عناء(شخص)	Generation(n)	جيل/توليد
Debate(n)	مناقشة منظمة/مناظرة	Inspire(v)	يلهم
Change(n)(v)	تغيير/ يغير/ فكة	Inspiring(adj)	ملهم
Impact(n)(v)	تاثير/ يؤثر	Situation(n)	موقف
Volunteer(n)(v)	متطوع/ يتطوع	Physically(adv)	بدنيا
Typical(adj)	نموذجى/معهود	Vehicles(n)	مركبات
Retire(v)	يتقاعد	Transport(n)	المواصلات
Article(n)	مقال/ أداة/ سلعة	Refreshing	منعش
Business(n)	عمل/ تجارة		

Synonyms and Antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
Contribute	يسهم / يتبرع	Donate - give – grant	Harm – neglect – receive
Wisdom	حكمة	Understanding – common sense	Stupidity – ignorance
Creative	مبدع	Productive – innovative	Fruitless – old-unproductive
Success	نجاح	Achievement – triumph – profit	Failure – defeat – loss
Passionate	شغوف	Loving – emotional – eager	Cold – uncaring – dull
Ability	قدرة	Capability – skill – talent	Weakness – disability –lack
Mistake	خطأ	Omission – fault – inaccuracy	Accuracy – correction – certainly
Regret	ندم / يندم	Apology – concern – discomfort	Delight – comfort – pleasure
Common sense	سداد الرأي	Practicality – sound sense	Ignorance – impracticality

acquire / gain wisdom يكتسب الحكمة

تجربة تؤدي إلي تغير جزري في الحياه

wise adj. حكيم

wisdom n. الحكمة

common sense حسن التدبر

a life changing experience

- How many experiences?
تجارب حياتيّة (اسم يُعد)

- How much experience?
خِبرَة (اسم لا يُعد)

never thought she would **get paid** for it. تتقاضى أجرًا

in general **loved writing**

Nabila

in her twenties في سن العشرين

got married to + الزوج / with + الأطفال

kept her busy أبقاها مشغولة

took creative writing class

at the age of 49 = **aged** 49 في عُمر

won prize in a **short story competition**.

مسابقة القصص القصيرة

مما أصابني بدهشة كبيرة

Much to my surprise

a company wanted to **publish v.** ينشُر

come out

publisher n. الناشر

publication n. النشر

gain **working knowledge** يكتسب المعرفة العَمَليّة

Amira

Career direction

career shift

تغيير المسار الوظيفي

n. الأعمال المصرفية

Banking adj.

Banking procedures الإجراءات البنكيّة

يعيد تدريب **retrain**

يعيد تأهيل **reinvent**

change direction

- reinvent the wheel يخترع الذرة

Teaching Maths

I don't **regret** it at all.
لم أشعر بالندم مطلقًا

Sami's life experience

Never **studied hard** Uptil he was 16

make contributions to يقدم إسهامات لـ ...

inspired students to enjoy **sports**

even though sports **is** important,
you should study hard at school.

Sami

P.E. teacher مدرس ألعاب رياضية

studied **sports science** علوم الرياضة

football couch مدرب كرة قدم

sounded like perfect job for him

contributory adj. مُسهم / مُشارك

contribution n. مُساهمة

contribute v. to *V + ing* / *noun*

contributor n. مُساهم

during Corona Virus **Pandemic**

جائحة

The Young inventor

unable to **transport**

نقل - نفي سياسي - نقلة ذهنية

environmentally friendly

Solar Powered

TokTok

use energy from the sun

vehicle with 3 wheels

a 3-wheel vehicle

وسيلة مركبة

bought **second-hand** pieces قطع مستعملة

take a look at

how **old people** are seen around the world

The + adj

elderly **people**
aged

The **elderly**
aged, old,, ... كبار السن

care for يعتني ب...

take care of يعتني ب...

look after

the United Nations → **international day**

celebrates

the contributions that older people **make to** society.

show respect

mzee *san* *Kupuna*

translates as something like "wisdom".

75% of elderly people **live with their adult children.**

social media

video calls

technology

*are able to **contact them** by on regular basis*

ولكن

however; many people **migrated** to the cities

consequently; wouldn't have **physical contact** with them

entrepreneurship n. ريادة أعمال

entrepreneurial adj. ريادي

entrepreneur n. رائد أعمال

- **employ** يُوظف
- **employer** مُوَظِّف
- **employee** مُوَظَّف
- **(un)employed** عامل≠عاطل
- **(un)employable** (غير) قابل للتوظيف
- **(un)employment** التوظيف ≠ البطالة

passionate adj. شغوف

passionately adj. بحماس / بشغف

= *eagerly*

The typical of **the elderly**

just want to stay at home

and / *only* **take it easy** في الهادي يازبادي

unlike the others

do volunteer work يقوم بعمل تطوعي



"Our greatest weakness lies in giving up. The most certain way to succeed is to try just one more time."
~Thomas A. Edison"



I) Choose the correct answer :

1. We were given no instructions, so we had to use our........... to work it out.
   a) direction b) employment c) contribution d) common sense

2. To work in the field of communication, you will need…………......of the latest computing systems.
   a) wisdom b) changing c) knowledge d) ingredient

3. Dr Zewail's work was a major …………to science.
   a) direction b) employment c) contribution d) common sense

4. I didn't like working as an assistant, so I decided to change……....... and became a human resources manager.
   a) direction b) employment c) contribution d) common sense

5. I value the……………….of elderly people. They have learned a lot throughout their lives.
   a) procedure b) changing c) knowledge d) wisdom

6. I found my first…………working in a café.
   a) direction b) employment c) contribution d) common sense

7. A good employer makes full use of the .... of each member of the staff.
   a) procedure b) coaches c) entrepreneurs d) potentials

8. ……………. are words like "all', 'some', 'many'...etc.
   a) Seaweeds b) Quantifiers c) Recipes d) Procedures

9. He took my advice without……….He trusts me.
   a) contacting b) inspiring c) questioning d) reinventing

10. I think this is a very high price for such a…………… car. This way, buying a new one is better.
    a) solar-powered b) second hand c) bottled d) creative

11. I think this is a fair price for such a………….....car. It runs on electricity from the sun.
    a) solar-powered b) second hand c) bottled d) creative

12. I think online …………is safe. Your money is not in danger.
    a) vehicle b) working knowledge d) banking

13. Planning is one of the basic…………of success.
    a) passions b) paintings c) factors d) transports

14. You can……………the customer service for technical help.
    a) contact b) inspire c) question d) reinvent



15. The security……………..in this factory are perfect.
a) seaweeds b) quantifiers c) recipes d) procedures

16. I found it difficult to……………..my first novel as I was unknown.
a) publish b) regret c) sew d) hold

17. Don't let your……………..life kill your happiness. Humans need some time for themselves.
a) vehicle b) working c) knowledge d) banking

18. The success of my cousin has………..me. I felt I can be successful, too.
a) contacted b) inspired c) questioned d) invented

19. Reading for such a………….. writer is positive entertainment.
a) solar-powered b) second hand c) bottled d) creative

20. Each………….... sheet has a different code.
a) bubble b) chance c) ingredient d) pandemic

21. It is nice to see coloured fish moving among…………
a) seaweed b) quantifier c) recipe d) procedure

22. I need to find a needle to .....……..the button of the shirt.
a) publish b) regret c) sew d) hold

23. A young…………….has built a solar-powered tuk-tuk.
a) inventor b) coach c) entrepreneurshi d) potential

24. He is a good team player. However, he lacks………… .
a) passion b) painting c) factor d) transport

25. A team of scientists have…………. a new vaccine for corona virus.
a) recycled b) developed c) broke down d) existed

26. Something that is……….is so important that it results in your life being different.
a) potential b) life-changing c) enabled d) up-to-date

27. ……………….is the ability to use your knowledge of life to make good decisions.
a) Wisdom b) Experience c) Employment d) Common sense

28. To........ is to change who you are, e.g., by starting a different job.
a) cycle b) recycle c) invent d) reinvent

29. ………………..is a basic level of practical knowledge.
a) Working knowledge b) Contribution c) Life experience d) Career direction

30. ………….is the simple understanding of how something works.



a) Wisdom b) Experience c) Employment d) Common sense

31. ………….means doing something to make a difference to a situation.
 a) Working knowledge b) Contribution c) Life experience d) Career direction

32. ……………..is the knowledge you gain from life.
 a) Working knowle b) Contribution c) Life experience d) Career direction

33. ."Use your common sense if something goes wrong. In this sentence,"common sense" is a Is a synonym of…………
 a) folly b) Wit c) Wisdom d) b& c

34. "National employment has reached 92%." The word 'employment here is an antonym of……….
 a) a job b) unemployment c) taking on d) a & c

35. "Egypt is reinventing the educational system." The verb "reinvent" here is synonymous with…………
 a) create b) find out c) invent again d) reform

36. ……………..is when someone is paid to do a job.
 a) Wisdom b) Experience c) Employment d) Common sense

37. Naguib Mahfouz's………….to Arabic literature are clear to everyone.
 a) contributed b) contributions c) contributors d) contributory

38. Naguib Mahfouz was one of the chief .... to modern Arabic literature.
 a) contributed b) contributions c) contributors d) contributory

39. Hard work to a goal surely………. success.
 a) results in b) leads to c) a& b d) results from

40. Most young people are about football. They're crazy about it.
 a) typical b) tough c) pointless d) passionate

41. All students must wear the school uniform. You are no
 a) motivation b) generation c) exception d) contribution

42. The last paragraph of an essay what has been written in it.
 a) cares b) concludes c) contributes d) introduces

43. I find this argument………….We'll never reach an agreement.
 a) typical b) flexible c) pointless d) passionate

44. There was a/an…about combating air pollution held in our school yesterday
 a) grandchildren b) respect c) debate d) argument

45. We are…………….Sama's birthday on July 7th We are giving a big party.
 a) ignoring b) considering c) celebrating d) retiring

46. This hot weather is not……………of January which is a cold winter month.
 a) typical tough pointless d) passionate

47. The first thing to ………. is to raise the staff's salaries. It is an urgent demand.
 a) ignore b) consider c) celebrate d) retire



48. Times are being………….. for me. I've lost my job and my father is very ill.

a) typical b) tough c) pointless d) passionat

49. Nearly everyone needs……….. It encourages him to go on facing difficulties.

a) motivation b) generation c) exception d) contribution

50. Which of the following give a meaning near to "A further reason"?

a) Don't forget that b) In addition c) First of all d) In conclusion

51. If you want to express an opinion, you can start with "…………’’

a) From my point of view b) As a matter of fact c) Owing to the fact that d) It is an unquestioned truth that

52.To………. is to leave someone or something and no longer help or support them.

a) crouch b) catch c) desert d) confirm

53.My…………….means that I lose hope or confidence.

a) criminal b) night watchman c) heart sinks d) contribution

54.To…... is to lower your body close to the ground by bending your knees completely.

a) Crouch b) catch c) desert d) confirm

Unit 10
Places of cultural interest

prepositions

v. & n. & adj. &



prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah



Unit (10)

Places of cultural interest

Vocabulary

Contemporary	معاصر/ حديث	Column(n)	عمود
Underneath(adv)	فى الاسفل/ تحت	Heritage sites(n)	مواقع التراث
Mummies(n)	مومياوات	Landmark(n)	معلم معروف/ حدث مهم
Tongue(n)	لسان/ لهجة	Temple(n)	معبد
Unearth(v)	يخرج شيئا مدفونا/ يكتشف	Monument(n)	نصب تذكارى
Dedicate(v)	يخصص/ يكرس	Myth(n)	خرافة / اسطورة
Preserve(v)	يحفظ	Picturesque(adj)	خلاب / فاتن
God(goddess)	اله(الهه)	Port(n)	ميناء
Tour(v)(n)	يتجول/ جولة	Remains(n)	بقايا / اشلاء
Farmhouse(n)	بيت ريفي	Tourist attraction(n)	جذب سياحى
Gun(n)(v)	بندقية/ يطلق النار	Impressive(adj)	مؤثر/ رائع المنظر
Sculpture(n)	تمثال/ نقش/ نحت	Recognize(v)	يتعرف على
Well worth	يستحق	Highlight(n)(v)	يبرز/ ابراز/ اهم جزء
Mural(n)(adj)	لوحة جدارية/ جدارى	Mediterranean(n)	البحر المتوسط
Artefacts	المصنوعات اليدوية	Period(n)	فترة
Sacred(adj)	مقدس	Observatory(n)	مرصد
Cruise ships	السفن السياحية	Knowledge(n)	معرفة
Classify(v)	يصنف	Destruction(n)	دمار
Appreciate(v)	يقدر/ يثمن	Surround(v)	يحيط ب
Ramps(n)	منحدرات	Structure(n)	بناء/مبنى
Healing(adj)(v)	شفائى/ يلتئم/ يشفى	Archaeology(n)	علم الاثار
Aspects(n)	جوانب/حيثيات	Archaeologist(n)	عالم الاثار
Coffins(n)	توابيت	Archaeological(adj)	اثري
Civilization(n)	حضارة	Guard(v)(n)	يحرس/يحمى / حارس
Spectacular(adj)	مذهل/رائع	Pillar(n)	عمود/ ركيزة
Golden parade(n)	العرض الذهبي	Hilltop(n)	قمة التل
Procession(n)	موكب	Reign(n)(v)	فترة حكم/يحكم
Palace(n)	قصر	Elaborate(adj)	مفصل/ متقن
Priest(n)	كاهن	Mysterious(adj)	غامض
Captivate(v)	يأسر/ يفتن	Authentic	اصلى/ معتمد
Carve(v)	ينحت/ يقطع/ ينقش	Section(n)	قسم/ جزء
Moving(adj)	مؤثر / مثير للمشاعر	Playwright(n)	كاتب مسرحى

Sights(n)	مشاهد / مناظر	Kiosk(n)	كشك (لبيع الصحف وغيرها)
Display(n)(v)	عرض/ يعرض	Decipher(v)	يحل شفرة/ يفك رموز
Displays(n)(v)	معروضات	Hieroglyphics(n)	اللغة الهيروغليفية
Recording(n)	تسجيل صوتى	Agriculture(n)	الزراعة
Prehistoric(adj)	قبل التاريخ	Associate(v)(n)	يرتبط ب / زميل العمل
Union(n)	اتحاد / وحدة	Association(n)	جمعية
Facilities(n)	تسهيلات	Organization(n)	منظمة/ تنظيم
Rocky(adj)	صخرى	Treasure(n)	كنز
Region(n)	منطقة	Practical(adj)	عملى
Must-see	يجب رؤيته	Hidden(adj)	مخفى / مخبأ
Mausoleum(n)	ضريح/ قبر	Medieval(adj)	متعلق بالقرون الوسطى

Chapter 9&10

Coincidence	مصادفه	Tears	دموع – يمزق	Murder	قتل – يقتل
Lawyer	محامى	Criminal	مجرم	Pity	شفقة – يشفق علي
Rowing	التجديف	Acquit	يبرئ	Mislead	يضلل
Take mind off	يبعد تفكيره عن	Boast	يتباهي	Relatives	اقارب
related	مرتبط ب	Interrupt	يقاطع	Accuse of	يهتم ب
crouch	ينحني	Desert	يهجر – صحراء	Ashamed	يشعر بالعار
Night watchman	الحارس الليلي	Prison	سجن	horrified	مرعوب
Permanently	بشكل دائم	Commit	يرتكب – يلتزم	Survive	ينجو
Life sentence	السجن المؤبد	Criminal	مجرم	Grateful	ممتن
My heart sank	حزن شديد	Duty	واجب	Beg	يتوسل
Confirm	يؤكد	Fear of	يخاف علي	Accuse of	يهتم ب

Synonyms and Antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
Original	اصلي	First – pioneer- earliest	Advanced – late
Official	رسمي	Authorized – legal – licensed	Nonofficial – illegal
Popular	محبوب / شعبي	Attractive – bellowed – famous -	Old-fashioned – unknown
Landmark	معلم معروف / حدث مهم	feature- monument – highlight	Unimportant – unremarkable
Picturesque	اخاذ / فاتن	Graphical – visual – vivid	Obscure – dark – unclear
Myth	خرافة / اسطورة	Legend – fiction – imagination	Truth – verity
Monuments	نصب تذكاري	Masterpiece – memorial	Natural object
Remains	بقايا / اشلاء	Leavings – leftovers	Body – bulk
Underground	جوفي / تحت الارض	Buried – covered	Surface – overhead

history v. تاريخ

tourist attractions

historic adj. تاريخي

historical adj. مهم / تاريخي

- historic novel *- historical match*

- historical novel

Myths أساطير / خرافات

surrounding حول the **destruction** of the library

no archaeological **remains** بقايا

ruins أطلال

n. تراث / ميراث

heritage

- heritage site

expeditions → *discovered*

its site stands **fort Qaitbey**

guarded the port to Alex

picturesque tourist attraction

مَزار سياحي

خَلاب

"Pompey's Pillar

عمود بنائي

El Sawari Column

عمود بنائي / كتابي

marks the entrance to Alexandria

was once an **elaborate temple**

Underneath it,

steps lead downwards to the **ruins** of the Temple.

associated n. مُرتَبط

associate n. / adj.

association n. مؤسسة

the Great Library of Alexandria

the nine goddesses of the art

a centre for knowledge

dedicated v. to the Muses

dedicate v. النشر

dedication n. النشر

Today,

impressive modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina

include معنوي \ **contain** مادي

more than *eight* ***million*** books

contemporary معاصر **Landmark**

معلم سياحي شيء بارز وهام

the Lighthouse of Alexandria

one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World.

earthquake by

was destroyed

remains was discovered

under water

Archaeological adj. أثري

archaeology n. علم الآثار

Archaeologist n. عالم آثار

found in **northern Peru**

= The north of Peru

3,200-year-old mural- wall painting

Show

a Spider god

associated with rain

سُكان

belonged to inhabitants of the northern coast of Peru

inhibited adj.

The Police have found
ancient treasures
in a farmhouse

They **came across** يجد بالصدفة
13 sculptures تماثيل

buried them in **the cellar** القبو

cheaply
the original owner
pick up يشتري بسعر جيد

تُقَدَّر ب
worth around €100,000

n. صفقة
bargain
v. يفاصل

hand in يسلم

a must-see place
khan el-khalili

preserved by a **special process** with gold tongues

dig up mummies
يستخرج المومياوات

transported
medieval Egypt

crafts
souvenirs
open-air market

captivate you

All in all في المجمل

chance to get a **real feel** for the **authentic** Egyptian experience.

maze of alleyways

The colourful products **displayed** in shop fronts

get lost
go missing

مقهى قديم
historic cafe

refreshing coffee
قهوة منعشة

spectacular Pharaoh's Golden Parade
grand procession

مُحَرِك للمشاعر
moving sights
مَشَاهِد

The highlight

تذكرة الدخول
Entry ticket
cost 60 LE

22 mummies of Ancient Egyptian rulers **were transported**

old Egyptian Museum → **new National Museum**

explore (شيء /مكان) لم يكن مَعروف

invent يخترع شيء جديد لم يكن موجود

discover يكتشف شيء كان له وجود

- The gateway for prosperity
- The gateway for the island معنوي / مادي

Gateway n. مَمَر



I) Choose the correct answer :

1. Archaeologists have uncovered the .... of an ancient Roman temple buried in the sand.
   a) myth b) bargain c) tourist attraction d) remains

2. El-Karnak is Luxor's best-known ....
   a) port b) remain c) landmark d) column

3. The New Administrative Capital is really a .... city. It is well-planned and beautiful designed.
   a) picturesque b) dedicated c) devoted d) b & c

4. I .... the documents to the manager in person.
   a) pick up b) hand in c) come across d) dig up

5. This is just a .... ; nothing like that did happen.
   a) myth b) heritage site c) tourist attraction d) remain

6. Anees Mansour used to write a daily .... in Al-Ahram.
   a) port b) temple c) landmark d) column

7. This is an original spare part. Where have you .... it up?
   a) picked b) handed c) come d) dug

8. The Great Pyramid is Egypt's best-known ....
   a) myth b) bargain c) tourist attraction d) remains

9. Port Said is one of Egypt's important ....
   a) ports b) templets c) banks d) columns

10. These temples were .... to ancient Egyptian gods.
    a) picturesque b) dedicated c) devoted d) b & c

11. While I was searching for the contract عقد of the house, I .... a 90-year-old photo of my grandfather.
    a) picked on b) handed in c) came across d) buried up

12. According to the UNESCO, Saint Catherine is a World ....
    a) Myth b) Heritage Site c) Tourist Attraction d) Remains

13. I .... the small tree to move it. it had deep roots.
    a) picked of b) handed in c) came across d) dug up

14. Human life is .... All religions prohibit any aggression against it.
    a) sacred b) elaborate c) dedicated d) picturesque

15. This area of the forest hasn't ever been .... No one has gone there ever.
    a) appreciated b) carved c) classified d) explored

16. A civilized citizen respects the ..... of opinions. People do not agree on everything.
a) chance b) diversity c) bank d) evidence

17.When an employee gets a good salary, then they have a/an .... jobs.
a) original b) preserved c) royal d) well-paid

18. This .... was built to protect the port.
a) document b) expedition c) fort d) heritage

19.The ancient Egyptians .... the Nile Valley and the Delta Thousands of years ago.
a) surrounded b) unearthed c) marked d) inhabited

20.No one can deny the effect of the internet on .... society.
a)contemporary b) archaeological c) preserved d) official

21.An old night watchman .... this villa.
a) interpret b) guards c) uncover d) honour

22.The Egyptian Football National Team made great achievements in the .... of Captain Hassan Shehata.
a) reign b) wonder c) ruins d) observatory

23.A/An ......is a painting that is painted on a wall, either inside or outside a building.
a) lighthouse b) mummy c) mural d) archaeology

24.There're dangerous side effects .... with taking this medicine.
a) associated b) extinct c) royal d) well-paid

25. Massive concrete .... support the roof of the building.
a) cellars b) traditions c) ramps d) pillars

26.The internet is based on .... digital networking. It is nothing simple.
a) sacred b) elaborate c) dedicated d) picturesque

27. Most teachers and students .... the role Mr. Mohamed Salah plays in teaching English in Egypt.
a) appreciate b) carve c) classify d) explore

28.I haven't planned to score the goal this way, it all happened by ....
a) chance b) diversity c) bank d) evidence

29.Ancient Egyptian mummies were .... in a special process.
a) original b) preserved c) royal d) well-paid

30.These monuments are part of our national ....
a) document b) expedition c) fort d) heritage

Final Revision



31.This tower .... the city centre.
a) surrounds b) unearths c) marks d) inhabits

32.There are .... differences between the European and the Arabs.
a) archaeological b) cultural c) well-paid d) official

33.The lighthouse of Alexandria no longer exists. Its ...... were found under water.
a) reigns b) wonders c) ruins d) observatories

34.In the past, ... were used mainly to guide ships.
a) lighthouse b) mummies c) murals d) archeologies

35.Wearing a white dress for the wedding is a worldwide ....
a) structure b) tradition c) ramp d) pillar

36.There're so many places of .... to visit in Aswan.
a) structure b) interest c) Muse d) sculpture

37.Tomatoes are .... as fruit, not vegetables.
a) appreciated b) carved c) classified d) explored

38.There's no .... against him, so he has been set free.
a) chance b) diversity c) bank d) evidence

39.A team of archaeologists have .... a royal tomb full of golden antiquities.
a) surrounded b) unearthed c) marked d) inhabited

40.The prime minister declared tomorrow as a/an .... holiday on the occasion of 23rd July Revolution anniversary.
a)archeological b) contemporary c) cultural d) official

41.The building on top of the mountain is a/an .... from which scientists watch the moon, stars, planets etc.
a) reign b) wonder c) ruins d) observatory

42.Dr. Salma is an important .... of Mr. Mohamed Salah's team.
a) pillar b) line c) column d) a & c

43.Moving and .... are synonyms.
a) beneficial b) emotional c) absolute d) royal

44.The Ancient Egyptians used a special way to .... the dead bodies.
a) preserve b) captivate c) display d) highlight

45.The final match is an absolute .... Don't miss it.
a) parade b) must-see c) mausoleum d) coffin



46.The Suez Canal is a major .... to world trade.
a) aspect b) healing c) gateway d) procession

47.Taking a complete rest is an important part of the .... process.
a) aspect b) healing c) gateway d) procession

48.You goal is .... exerting every effort to achieve it.
a) well worth b) mysterious c) prehistoric d) missed

49.A team of scientists have managed to .... the human gene.
a) heal b) decipher c) establish d) hide

50.There's a .... secret that no one of us is able to find out about. Why are things unclear?
a) well worth b) mysterious c) prehistoric d) missed

51. ''This is an elaborate system.'' The adjective 'elaborate' here is a synonym of ....
a) simple b) complicated c) complex d) b&c

52. A place that is picturesque is ....
a) attracted b) attractive c) ugly d) ugliness

53. He dug up some secret news. This means he .... some secret news.
a) told b) covered c) uncovered d) unearthed

54. Which of the following is an antonym of ''contemporary''?
a) old-fashioned b) fashioned c) fashionable d) modern

55. When you are dedicated, you are not ....
a) devoted b) committed c) a & b d) apathetic

56. When you are dedicated, you are ....
a) devoted b) committed c) a & b d) apathetic



Wrinting

Types of Business Letters:

- ➡ Adjustment letters
- ➡ Letter of inquiry
- ➡ Letter of complaint
- ➡ Cover letters
- ➡ Other types of letters

➢ Adjustment letters:

Adjustment letters are sent as replies to letters of complaint. They can be difficult to write because your reader is usually a dissatisfied customer who is hoping to get the most benefit out of a bad business situation.

➢ Letter of inquiry:

This type of business letter is written by someone who has questions about the activity of another company. If you are planning to write a letter of inquiry, make sure you try to find out as much information as you can before writing. Then, make a checklist with everything else you need to find out about, so that you don't forget some important points.

➢ Letter of complaint:

It is a business letter written by someone, a person or a company which is not satisfied with the products or services offered by a company.
Writing a letter of a complaint , keep a polite tone even if you are very upset or have a lot of complaints to make.

➢ Cover letter:

- **A cover letter is a type of business letter**

it's a one-page document that you submit as part of your job application (along with your CV).
The purpose of the cover letter is to introduce you and summarize your professional background in brief. On average, your cover letter should be from 250 to 400 words long.
A good cover letter can attract the HR (Human Resources) manager's interest and get them to read your CV.





Unit (9)

Vocabulary

1. How much liquid does this container…………?
a) publish b) regret c) sew d) hold

2. This is a modern ......………which is environmentally friendly.
a) vehicle b) working c) knowledge d) banking

3. It is commonly believed that it is healthier to drink ….......water.
a) solar-powered b) second hand c) bottled d) creative

4. The best thing about plastic is that it can be……………
a) recycled b) enveloped c) broken down Existed

5. The worst thing about plastic is that it does not...………..
a) recycle b) develop c) break down d) exist

6. Coronavirus is dangerous, but there have been much more dangerous………....over the ages.
a) bubbles b) chances c) ingredients d) pandemics

7. I got the………….. for this dish from the internet.
a) seaweed b) quantifier c) recipe d) procedure

8. Never…………….the good you did to someone. Only the good do goog
a) publish b) regret c) sew d) hold

9. You have got a lot of ....…….. about farming. Do you work as a farnen?
a) vehicles b) working c) knowledge d) banking

10. Extinct animals no longer……….... on earth.
a) recycle b) gain c) break down d) exist

11. This……………is worth millions of dollars. It is a unique Work of art.
a) passion b) painting c) factor d) transport

12. This injured man needs much health care in order to increase his………….. of survival.
a) bubble b) chance c) ingredient d) pandemic

13. I don't like it being a nurse, so I want to ……..... direction.
a) do b) face c) have d) change

14. Doing an internship helped me………… work knowledge.
a) gain b) make c) build d) do

15. Planning and hard work…………..... ... the chances of your success.
a) feel b) get c) increase d) sound

16. You can………… some writing for our website.
a) do b) face c) have d) start

17. She……....... married to a successful young engineer.
a) gained b) made c) built d) got

18. ……………… stressed about starting a new job in a new country is natural.
a) Feeling b) Gaining c) Increasing d) Starting

19. Challenges are……………by those who seek success.
a) done b) faced c) had d) started

20. The smart car we are……………will be ready for the market next year.
a) gaining b) doing c) building d) getting

21. I am a volunteer. I do not .... paid for my work.
a) feel b) get c) increase d) sound

22. The positive impact Mr Ashraf…………on his students is clear.
a) does b) faces c) has d) sounds

23. A/An……….... is always concerned with making profit.
a) contribution b) contributor c) entrepreneur d) entrepreneurial

24. His ideas, mostly………..., are always concerned with making profit.
a) contribution b) contributor c) entrepreneur d) entrepreneurial

25. Naguib Mahfouz was………to modern Arabic literature.
a) contributed b) contributions c) contributors d) contributory

26. Everyone likes working for him. They say he is a very kind………..
a) employee b) employer c) employment d) employable

27. A company in my town closed last week, leaving 50 people………..
a) employment b) employer c) unemployed d) employ

28. Someone who is paid to work for another person is called a / an………..
a) employer b) employee c) employable d) employment

29. If you have a degree from a good university, you will be very ....
a) employ b) employment c) employable d) employee

30. She was not…………….., she shouldn't have decided while she was angry.
a) wise b) wisely c) a & b d) wisdom

31. "I have a ten-year-old son." This means my son ....
a) 10-year-old b) aged ten c) is a boy of ten d) ten years old

32. "Smoking will surely result in serious health problems." The phrasal verb results in' in this context is a synonym of ....
a) happen b) cause c) lead to d) b & c

33. Being interested in politics and public interest all his life, he……….. a member of the parliament.
a) ended up as b) resulted in c) led to d) resulted from

34. "Much to our surprise, she agreed to marry a man the age of her father." The expression "Much to our surprise" means that we are ……….... surprised by her decision.
a) not b) a bit c) very d) not very

35. Unlike wood, plastic products never…………
a) suffer from b) break down c) go out d) burn

36. A/An…………....-powered car runs on electricity generated from sunlight.
a) oil b) petrol c) diesel d) solar

37. Sama worked hard all school year…………she came first.
a) However, b) So, c) As a result, d) b& c

38. Good company has a positive impact on us." This means good company affects us ……........
a) negative b) positive c) positively d) good

39. He was a professional teacher of English, however he has managed to reinvent himself……....... an engineer.
a) as b) to c) in d) from

40. You pay……………for a free drink.
a) a little b) nothing c) much d) enough

41. Success…………. hard work to a goal.
a) results in b) leads to c) a & b d) results from

42. Don't expect him to decide. He is an……….
a) organizational b) organisation man c) entrepreneurial d) entrepreneur

43. What an ....…..! He never stops taking business risk to make money.
a) Organisational b) organisation man c) entrepreneurial d) entrepreneur



44. They work for a rich ………….
a) employee b) employment c) employer d) unemployment

45. …………among young people is undoubtedly a serious economic and social problem.
) Employee b) Employment c) Employer d) Unemployment

46. The…………… of young people in productive jobs is undoubtedly a serious economic and social problem.
a) Employee b) Employment c) Employer d) Unemployment

47. Scientists have succeeded in the……….of sunlight to generate electricity.
a) procedure b) process c) employment تخدام d) experiment

48. When setting up new software, there's no need to ....
a) find employment as b) reinvent the wheel c) reinvent yourself d) click on the set up extension
يضيع وقته يخترع الذرة

49. Keep it secret!………. should tell you that people will find out sooner or later.
a) Common sense b) Life-changing c) Career Direction d) Factors

50. A child doesn't like it when you .... their requests.
a) ignore b) consider c) celebrate d) retire

51. Your……….. are your father's and mother's parents.
a) grandchildren b) grandparents c) debate d) argument

52. He can't remember anything. He is....... disabled.
a) elderly b) necessarily c) mentally d) physically

53. Being…………....,he always looks at the positive side of everything.
a) optimistic b) refreshing c) stressed d) overworked

54. Your………………..are the children of your children.
a) grandchildren b) grandpas c) grandmas d) grandparents

55. The younger………. find it easy to deal with modern technology.
a) motivation b) generation c) exception d) contribution

56. The new law of education has been……………lately.
a) cared b) concluded c) contributed d) introduced

57. It is the right thing to respect...........people.
a)elderly b)necessarily c) mentally d) physically

58. My parents have made great .... to my personal and work life.
a) motivations b) generations c) exceptions d) contributions

59. It is common in Upper Egypt that the young………. for their grandparents.
a) care b) conclude c) contribute d) introduce

60. Being over 60 does not……….. mean you cannot work.
a) elderly b) necessarily c) physical d) mental

61. The…………….. Is had made did not persuade them to agree to my suggestion.
a) grandchildren b) respects c) debates d) arguments

62. Volunteers……………their time and effort to charity work.

a) care b) conclude c) contribute d) introduce

63. He can't use one of his hands. He is……….. disabled
a) elderly b) necessarily c) mentally d) physically

64. Showing………… to others is good behaviour.
a) grandchildren b) respect c) debate d) argument

65. I think one should not………… as long as they are mentally and physically able to work.
a) ignore b) consider c) celebrate d) retire

66. The cool wind felt………..
a) optimistic b) refreshing c) stressed d) overworked

67. It is the authority of the parliament to…………new laws or modify old ones
a) take b) introduce c) get d) show

68. We all value the so many contributions you've ....……….to our society.
a) done b) made c) had d) missed

69. My father has………..... older and weaker.
a) taken b) introduced c) got d) shown

70. A party is being given to…………the contributions of Mr Nasser on the occasion of his retirement.
a) give b) lead c) make d) celebrate

71. When I am away, I……………my family and friends very much.
a) do b) make c) have d) miss

72. I want to………………another look at the car before I decide on buying it.
a) take b) introduce c) get d) show

73. Pardon me! I can't…………….any reasons for my decision.
a) give b) lead c) make d) celebrate

74. I will never forget the tough time I……..........When I was infected with corona virus.
a) did b) made c) had d) missed

75. It is good behaviour to…………….respect to the elderly.
a) take b) introduce c) get d) show

76. Homeless children……………..a life of misery.
a) lead b) give c) make d) celebrate

77. ……………………physical work helps you keep fit.
a) Doing b) Making c) Introducing d) Missing

78. Although most people retire from work at the age of sixty, they can contribute………………other ways to their society.
a) to b) in c) of d) from

79. Ayman is very ……...about football.He adros it
a) proud b) popular c) positive d) enthusiastic

80. Care…………means nearly the same as 'look after'
a) of b) off c) for d) after

81. It is a great success to…………. your goals.
a) get to b) reach c) achieve d) b & c

82. "My flight was cancelled owing to bad weather." In this context, 'owing to " can be replaced by …………

a) because of that b) because of c) a & b d) as a result

83. When you trust someone or something to do what you need or expect them to do, this means you ………….them.

a) help with b) rely on c) distrust d) see as

84. Coronavirus vaccine is seen……………..a sort of protective measures.

a) about b) in c) by d) as

85. The closing paragraph of an essay can start with…………….

a) To conclude b). In conclusion c) a & b d) In addition

86. Which of the following gives the meaning of We cannot ignore……..?

a) Don't forget that b) In addition c) First of all d) In conclusion

87. These exercises are typical............ Mr Mohammed's work.

a) for b) at c) of d) by

88. Some elderly people continue working……………their 70s.

a) with b) of c) On d) into

89. All my teachers have contributed……..my success.

a) from b) towards c) with d) onto

90. To…………….is to show that something is definitely true, especially by providing more proof.

a) crouch b) catch c) desert d) confirm

91. A…………….is someone who is involved in illegal activities or has been in proved guilty of a crime.

a) criminal b) night watchman c) heart d) contribution

92.To…………is to talk too proudly about your abilities, achievements, or possessions.

a) boast b) catch c) commit d) fear

93.To……………. is to find a criminal or enemy and stop them from escaping.

a) crouch b) catch c) desert d) confirm

94.To………….. is to do something wrong or illegal.

a) boast b) catch c) commit d) fear

95.To……….is to be afraid or worried that something bad is going to happen to someone or something.

a) boast b) catch c) commit d) fear

96.A…………………is someone whose job is to guard a building at night.

a) criminal b) night watchman c) heart d) contribution



Unit (10)

Vocabulary

1. A .... is a place which has a historic importance.
   a) myth b) heritage site c) tourist attraction d) remains

2. To .... is to buy something cheaply.
   a) pick up b) hand in c) come across d) dig up

3. A .... is an important building or object.
   a) port b) temple c) landmark d) column

4. To .... is to give something to someone in authority.
   a) pick up b) hand in c) come across d) dig up

5. .... are the parts of something that are left after the rest has been destroyed or has disappeared.
   a) Myth b) Heritage site c) Tourist attraction d) Remains

6. To .... is to find something by chance.
   a) pick up b) hand in c) come across d) dig up

7. A .... is a town or city with a harbour or docks where ships can be loaded or unloaded.
   a) port b) temple c) landmark d) column

8. A .... is a place that many tourists visit.
   a) myth b) heritage site c) tourist attraction d) remains

9. A .... is a building used for a religious reason.
   a) port b) temple c) landmark d) column

10. .... means made for or used for only one particular purpose.
    a) Sacred b) Elaborate c) Dedicated d) Picturesque

11. A ....is a tall solid upright stone post used to support a building or as a decoration.
    a) port b) temple c) landmark d) column

12. A .... is something on sale cheaper than its real value.
    a) myth b) bargain c) tourist attraction d) remains

13. The adjective .... describes something beautiful and possibly old.
    a) sacred b) elaborate c) dedicated d) picturesque

14. A .... is an ancient story that may or may not be true.



a) myth b) heritage site c) tourist attraction d) remain

15.This passage .... downwards under the pyramid.
a) leads b) makes c) interprets d) celebrate

16.The conclusion you have .... is not persuasive.
a) led b) made c) interpreted d) celebrated

17. Experts will .... the research to make use of its findings.
a) lead b) make c) interpret d) celebrate

18. Which of the following is used when we want to say that something happened unintentionally?
a) by oneself b) on purpose c) by chance d) intentionally

19. Salah is classified .... one of the best players in the world.
a) as b) to c) into d) by

20.Mosques, churches and temples are mainly dedicated .... religious rituals.
a) as b) to c) into d) by

21.I can't leave the report to the secretary. It is to be handed .... to the manager in person.
a) in b) of c) about d) from

22.In this area, there are some villages on the banks of the ....
a) sea b) ocean c) river d) all the previous

23.When you say ''success depends on hard work''; that's good ....
a) point b) fact c) opinion d) all the previous

24.When I come .... someone, this means I meet them by chance.
a) into b) cross c) across d) to

25.I have picked this camera .... at an online store.
a) of b) off c) in d) up

26.The .... of the High Dam took about ten years.
a) structure b) construction c) a & b d) instruction

27.The High Dam is a massive ....
a) structure b) construction c) a & b d) instruction

28.He .... the names of his students in alphabetical order.
a) went b) did c) was d) put

29.When a document .... in order, it is still legal and correct.
a) goes b) does c) is d) put

30.A: Has your new tablet been delivered? B: Not yet. It is still .... order.
a) in b) on c) of d) from

31.My salary visa is still .... order. I can use it to pay for my new tablet.
a) in b) on c) of d) from

32.Do you know who .... the internet?
a) explored b) found out c) discovered d) invented

33.I'd like very much to .... the area behind the mountain.
a) explore b) find out c) discover d) invent

34.I don't know how he could .... about our new design.
a) explore b) find out c) discover d) invent

35.Dr. Zewail's team were able to .... the femtosecond.
a) explore b) find out c) discover d) invented

36.As a student, all my time is .... to my study.
a) aware b) authentic c) intricate d) dedicated

37.Salah's incredible goal is the .... of the game.
a) alleyway b) dam c) highlight d) maze

38.Planning is .... to achieving one's goal.
a) practical b) entire c) preserved d) essential

39.It is not the kind of event to be .... Everybody is careful to take part in it.
a) well worth b) mysterious c) prehistoric d) missed

40.A good citizen is .... of the challenges that face their society.
a) aware b) authentic c) intricate d) dedicated

41.The giant .... controlled the flow of the river.
a) alleyway b) dam c) highlight d) maze

42.I think corona virus has .... the need to recognize the healthcare sector in the whole world.
a) preserved b) captivated c) toured d) highlighted

43.Following a good diet is surely .... to your health.
a) beneficial b) emotional c) absolute d) royal

44.The royal .... was ready for the dead queen.
a) parade b) must-see c) mausoleum d) coffin

45.The mother's tears were so .... that I myself started to cry.
a) elaborate b) initial c) medieval d) moving



46.Thousands of people joined the .... to celebrate the National Day.
a) parade b) must-see c) mausoleum d) coffin

47.Scientists have found out some .... pots that are thousands of years old.
a) one-third b) open-air c) prehistoric d) absolute

48.It is known that death is a/an .... fact. Everybody will die sooner or later.
a) beneficial b) emotional c) absolute d) royal

49.This party of explorers have .... all over Africa.
a) transported b) inspired c) toured d) survived

50.This shop .... customers according to their age.
a) categories b) deciphers c) establishes d) rules

51.He was apprenticed to a .... maker.
a) parade b) must-see c) mausoleum d) coffin

52.He sold the .... farm to his neighbour and moved to the city.
a) practical b) entire c) preserved d) essential

53.Don't let my dreams .... you to a world of unreal success.
a) transport b) inspire c) tour d) survey

54.President Sadat .... Egypt for about ten years.
a) categorised b) deciphered c) established d) ruled

55.The Arabic 'Ziqaq' translates as something like ....
a) alleyway b) dam c) highlight d) maze

56.I was .... by his politeness and good manners.
a) preserved b) captivate c) displayed d) highlighted

57.This is a valuable palace that belongs to .... architecture.
a) hidden b) initial c) medieval d) moving

58.In addition to the Egyptian flag, a group of football fans raised the Palestinian flag to .... their support of the Palestinian issue.
a) miss b) captivate c) display d) negotiate

59.The .... of the King moved towards the airport.
a) aspect b) healing c) gateway d) procession

60.After long years of hard work, Mr. Ayman .... himself as a good manager.
a) categorised b) deciphered c) established d) ruled

61.A useful survey has been .... by a team of researchers.



a) done b) got c) conducted d) a & c

62.One should .... aware of the dangers that threatens their society.
a) be b) follow c) negotiate d) hold

63.In open-air markers, sellers expect their price to be ....
a) shown b) got c) negotiated d) held

64.Our organization is .... an educational conference next summer.
a) being b) getting c) doing d) holding

65.................... respect to other people is good behaviour.
a) Showing b) Getting c) Negotiating d) Holding

66.Mariam .... lost in the city centre.
a) did b) got c) negotiated d) held

67.A .... sight is one that is emotional.
a) beautiful b) essential c) beneficial d) moving

68.This farmer raises sheep .... large numbers.
a) up b) out c) in d) on

69.This romantic poem will transport you .... another world.
a) to b) from c) by d) of

70.The expression 'all in all' means ....
a) on the whole b) taking everything into account c) taking everything into consideration d) a & b & c

71.This camera .... 15,000 dollars.
a) worth b) is worth c) worthwhile d) is worthwhile

72.I think teaching is .... career.
a) worth b) a worth c) worthwhile d) a worthwhile

73.The scene of the mother finding her little daughter at the end of the film .... me to tears.
a) moved b) moving c) movement d) movable

74.A/An .... is the dead body of a human preserved in a special process.
a) lighthouse b) mummy c) mural d) archaeology

75.Modern buildings have .... for wheelchairs.
a) forts b) traditions c) ramps d) pillars

76.A big party was given in the .... of the visiting King.
a) honour b) interest c) Muse d) sculpture

77.This temple is .... into a rocky cliff.
a) appreciated b) carved c) classified d) explored

78.The Valley of the kings is on the west .... of the Nile.
a) chance b) diversity c) bank d) evidence

79.This is a fake copy of the painting. The .... one is kept in the museum.
a) original b) cultural c) contemporary d) eel-paid

80.The team of scientists have gone on a/an .... to the western desert.
a) document b) expedition c) fort d) heritage

81.A high fence .... the farm.
a) surrounds b) unearths c) grows d) inhabits

82.The police secure the .... excavations near the pyramids and the scientists working there.
a)archaeological b) contemporary c) cultural d) official

83.The investigator succeeded in .... the trick of the gang.
a) inhabiting b) guarding c) uncovering d) honouring

84.The lighthouse of Alexandria was one of the .... of the ancient world
a) reigns b) wonders c) ruins d) mummies

85.................. is the study of ancient societies by examining what remains of their buildings, graves, tools etc.
a) Lighthouse b) Mummy c) Mural d) Archaeology

86.The police arrested some people digging .... some very valuable golden sculptures.
a) down b) up c) into d) a & b

87.A/An .... is the dead body of a human preserved in a special process.
a) lighthouse b) mummy c) mural d) archaeology

88.Modern buildings have .... for wheelchairs.
a) forts b) traditions c) ramps d) pillars

89.A big party was given in the .... of the visiting King.
a) honour b) interest c) Muse d) sculpture

90.This temple is .... into a rocky cliff.
a) appreciated b) carved c) classified d) explored

91.The Valley of the kings is on the west .... of the Nile.
a) chance b) diversity c) bank d) evidence

92.This is a fake copy of the painting. The .... one is kept in the museum.
a) original b) cultural c) contemporary d) eel-paid

93.The team of scientists have gone on a/an .... to the western desert.
a) document b) expedition c) fort d) heritage



Unit (12)

Grammar

1. Doaa said .... I didn't need to help her.
   a) that b) what c) no word d) a & c
2. Noha said that .... was in grade three secondary.
   a) I b) she c) her d) we
3. I told Ashraf that house was ………….
   a) he b) my c) him d) mine
4. “I'd like to borrow your bike.”
   - Ayman said that he would like to borrow.........bike.
   a) his b) her c) my d) mine
5. “You refused to help me.”
   - Mum said that .... had refused to help her.
   a) you b) I c) me d) my
6. Omar said that he didn't come ………… very often.
   a) here b) there c) her d) their
7. "I had lunch outdoors.” – My father said he .... lunch outdoors.
   a) had b) had had c) was had d) a & b
8. “It is time we went home." - He said it was time they ………. home.
   a) went b) had gone c) was gone d) had been gone
9. Monera has just told Amira that they ………. To their friend’s wedding tonight.
   a) would go b) have gone c) were going d) are going
10. He said just now that he .... a new story.
    a) is reading b) was reading c) had read d) was read
11. “It's rather late and it's time for you to go to sleep.”
    - The mother .... that the children are still awake.
    a) remembered b) inquired c) promised d) complained
12. Amr says he ………….. in a bank in the city centre. He enjoys his job.
    a) had worked b) worked c) works d) would work
13. A short time ago, my wife said that she .... shopping tonight.
    a) will go b) would go c) is going d) was going
14. Ibrahim says that he .... soon.
    a) is coming b) was coming c)had been coming d) came
15. Leen tells me that she .... chocolate at all.
    a) doesn’t like b) didn’t like c) hadn’t like d) haven’t liked
16. Mr Mohammed says he …………. his new flat.
    a) doesn’t like b) like c) was liking d) isn’t liking
17. He said he was travelling to Paris the following day……….”, he said.
    a) I was travelling to Paris yesterday.
    b) I am travelling to Paris today.
    c) I will travelling to Paris tomorrow.
    d) I am travelling to Paris tomorrow.
18. “I had returned home before midnight.” - Aly said that he ……………
    a) he had been returning home by midnight.



b) he had returned home by midnight.
c) he was returning home by midnight.
d) he was being returned home by midnight.

19.My father asked ………… I had been busy or not.
a) where b) who c) if d) which

20.My father asked .... I had been visiting.
a) where b) who c) if d) which

21.Menna asks Bassant how .... travel to Cairo.
a) will she b) she will c) would she d) she would

22.I wondered when …………. up every morning.
a) does he get b) he gets c) did he get d) he got

23.I asked, "When …………up every morning?"
a) does he get b) he gets c) did he get d) a & c

24.Rodayna wants to know whether .... her a present.
a) mum has bought
b) has mum bought
c) did mum buy
d) mum bought

25.He wanted to know …………… swimming and had a good time.
a) whether I enjoying
b) if did I enjoy
c) whether I enjoy
d) if I enjoyed

26.She asked me .... for my holiday the previous summer.
a) where I have gone
b) I had gone
c) where I had gone
d) where had I

27.Salma asked me where …………..
a) I lived b) did I live c) I have lived d) had I lived

28.Mum wanted to know whether I ………… anything wrong that made my aunt leave so angrily.
a) had said b) was said c) would say d) was saying

29.Nadia wanted to know if I…………anything interesting that weekend.
a) am going to do b) have done c) am doing d) was doing

30.He asked me if I knew that his sister .... ill the week before.
a) was b) has been c) had been d) is

31.She wanted to know if I …………… a driving licence.
a) am b) has c) had d) was

32.She asked me which university I ……………. to.
a) had been b) was gone c) has been d) have been

33.She wanted to know …………… in his spare time.
a) if he did b) what he did c) what did he d) what he does

34.She asked him what .... doing since he left school.
a) had he been b) he was c) he had been d) he is

35.The policeman asked the reporter about .... When he was jogging.
a) what did he lose b) what had he lost c) what he lost d) what he was losing

36.She asked what .... at that moment.
a) I was doing b) was I doing c) I had done d) I did

Final Revision



37.She asked me whether ………….. there before.
a) I had been b) I went c) I had had d) had I been

38.A: I want to know ………….. opened the door. B: Mona did.
a) what b) where c) who d) why

39.Omar wondered where the charger ……………
a) puts b) is putting c) was put d) is put

40.He wondered if iron .... a metal.
a) had been b) were c) is d) has been

41.He wanted to know whether anyone …………….. the book he was reading.
a) had seen b) has seen c) sees d) was seeing

42.“Where …………… been?” he asked me.
a) have you b) you have c) had you d) you had

43.Nadia wants to know if I .... anything interesting next weekend.
a) am going to do b) have done c) am doing d) a & c

44.He asked me whether I .... I would enjoy working there.
a) thinking b) has thought c) was thinking d) thought

45.Samah: “Where are my glasses, mum? Mum: .... On your desk!
a) Samah asked mum where her glasses were
b) I have told you where they are, Samah
c) I told Samah where they were
d)a & b

46.Ali: “You are OK, aren't you?” Ziad: What does Ali say?
a) Ali told you whether he was OK.
b) Ali tells you whether he is OK.
c) Ali wanted to make sure if you had been OK.
d) Ali wants to make sure if you are OK.

47.‘’I asked if Ahmed was at home.’’ Who is the possible addressee?
a) Ahmed b) someone else c) a & b d) me

48.My mother asked Aya .... the phone.
a) that she answered b) if she answer c) what she answered d) to answer

49.he teacher ………….. to punish me if I didn’t keep quiet.
a) advised b) promised c) told d) threatened

50.We want the windows…………… before Friday.
a) be washed b) to wash c) washing d) to be washed

51.Father forbade us …………. home after twelve.
a) come b) came c) not to come d) to come

52.My mother warned me ……….. the plate because it was very hot.
a) don’t touch b) not touch c) not touching d) not to touch

53.Yousef recommended me …………. on the new course.
a) enrolling b) should enroll c) enroll d) to enroll

54.It is necessary that every student …………. a uniform.
a) wear b) wore c) had worn d) was wearing

55.Mido trained …………. attack thieves.
a) to his dog b) his dog c) his dog to d) to his dog to



56.The doctors recommended that she ………….. a holiday.
a) take b) takes c) has taken d) will take
57.My professor suggested ………… a chemistry course.
a) that I take b) me to take c) to take d) me take
58.They demanded that the president ………. Something about the situation.
a) do b) does c) has done d) were doing
59.It is important that each patient …………...comfortable.
a) was b) be c) were d) had
60.The landlord requested that Mamdouh …………out of the apartment.
a) has moved b) will move c) move d) moves
61.We insist that more money ………….in education.
a) to be invested b) has invested c) was invested d) be invested
62.The boss asks that you …………early for your first day of work.
a) are b) be c) were d) had been
63.People demand that the hospital ………….
a) be renewed b) was renewed c) renews d) renew
64.The psychologists recommended that the criminal ……….. in prison.
a) puts b) is put c) be put d) has put
65.Anas ………… that his daughter takes the medicine in time.
a) insisted b) said c) told d) advised
66.It was important that everyone ……………
a) enroll b) enrolls c) is enrolling d) has enrolled
67.It is essential that she ……….. at the meeting.
a) have been b) does c) be d) was
68.“Stop shouting at me, Rokaya.” – Nada…………….
a) asked Rokaya to shout at her.
b) asked Rokaya not to shout at her.
c) asked Rokaya if she could shout at her.
d) asked Rokaya why she shouted at her.
69.“Give me back my money." - I wanted Omar……………
a) to give him back my money.
b) to give me back his money.
c) to give me back my money.
d) to give him back his money.
70.“Come here at five tomorrow, Mai.”
- When we were in the club, I …………
a) told Mai to come here at five tomorrow.
b) told Mai to come there at five tomorrow.
c) told Mai to go here at five tomorrow.
d) told Mai to go there at five tomorrow.

71.It’s important that we ………….. rules.
a) followed b) had followed c) should follow d) follows
72.My friend …………. Me to go and see a doctor.
a) threatened b) forbade c) advised d) stopped



Deduction

Choose the correct answer:

1. This is impossible. You……………………..be joking!
   a) might not b) can't c) should d) must
2. You .... right, but I'm going to check to make sure.
   a) might be b) must be c) could be d) a & c
3. He .... know the answer to this simple question. He's the best in the class.
   a) can't b) must c) mustn't d) shouldn't
4. I'm so thankful for your help with this .difficult lesson. I .... it without you!
   a) must understand b) can't understand c) must have understood d) can't have understood
5. I don't think that Zeina did the shopping. She .... it.
   a) might do b) can't do c) could have done d) can't have done
6. Look for your pencil in the drawer. It .... be there next to the ruler.
   a) can't b) must c) have to d) shouldn't
7. She .... be talented. She plays the piano, the violin and the flute well.
   a) can't b) mustn't c) must d) has to
8. I have seen her car outside. She ....
   a) can't arrive b) can't have arrived c) might arrive d) must have arrived
9. Dr. Adham is a famous surgeon. He .... be clever.
   a) can't b) had to c) must d) has to
10. He can hardly walk. He .... be very ill.
    a) must b) mustn't c) shouldn't d) should
11. Nothing is kept in the fridge. He .... have eaten all the food.
    a) can't b) must c) might d) may
12. No one is sure where Ali is, but we think he .... have gone to see his uncle.
    a) needn't b) can't c) might d) must
13. Winning the first prize last year .... Ali very happy.
    a) will have made b) must have made c) can't make d) mustn't make
14. You .... the door. It was open when I got home.
    a) can lock b) can't have locked c) can have locked d) can't lock
15. That's the second new car they have bought this year. They .... be poor!
    a) can't b) must c) might d) could



16.It is such a large modern house. It .... cost a lot of money.
a) could have been b) must have c) must be d) must have been

17.What a pity! He's bleeding terribly. He .... have had an accident.
a) can't b) may c) must d) should not

18.She .... have gone far. I just saw her car leave a minute ago.
a) must b) should c) can't d) can

19.We agreed to meet yesterday but when I got there I didn't see him. He .... waiting elsewhere.
a) couldn't have b) can't have c) could have been d) must not have

20.I ………. pesusded him to study medicine but I didn't.
a) might have b) can't have c) could have d) must have

21.You............. Wash the car. The man at the garage will wash it tomorrow.
a) mustn't b) can't c) might not d) needn't

22.Go and look in the kitchen for your gloves. They .... be in there.
a) can't b) have to c) must d) shouldn't

23.He has to work on the Feast Day. He .... feel very happy about that.
a) must b) should c) may d) can't

24.I got really wet walking home last night, ... an umbrella.
a) needn't have taken b) I should take c) should have taken d) must have taken

25.Ahmed .... the bus. I expect he missed it.
a) may not have caught b) must have caught c) caught d) could have caught

26.I ..... . written down the number incorrectly. I've just called a hospital not the restaurant.
a) don 't have b) can't have c) must have d) may have

27.He .... very happy when he was told about his promotion .
a) must have been b) can't have been c) should have been d) must be

28.The man .... her because he was on his holiday in Spain that time.
a) must kill b) must have killed c) may have killed d) can't have killed

29.Nasser .... the bus. It doesn't run on Sundays.
a) must have caught b) couldn't have caught c) may catch d) must catch

30.Our phone is ringing. Dad .... the phone bill.
a) must have paid b) can't pay c) should pay d) can't have paid

31.She .... misunderstood my directions. Why else is she late?
a) must be b) can't be c) can't have d) must have

32.It was wrong of him to leave the door open. He .... that.
a) shouldn't do b) should do c) shouldn't have done d) should have done



You can do it.
Never give up.
It is not far.
It is yours.
Don't
Lose
It.

Have you ever thought!!!
what feeling !!!
you will have
When
You are a success!!!
It deserves!!!!!!

We believe in you.
Keep going!!